

MICHAEL K. SHEPARD

EDUCATION

- 1994 Ph.D. Washington University, Earth and Planetary Sciences. Advisor, Raymond Arvidson.
1984 B.S. Physics. Vanderbilt University
2020 B.S. Computer Science, Bloomsburg University

POSITIONS

- 2014- Chair, Department of Environmental, Geographical, & Geological Sciences
2003- Professor, Bloomsburg University, Bloomsburg, Pennsylvania.
2000-2003 Associate Professor, Bloomsburg University, Bloomsburg, Pennsylvania.
1995-2000 Assistant Professor, Bloomsburg University, Bloomsburg, Pennsylvania.
1999 NASA-ASEE Faculty Fellow Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, California.
1994-1995 Garber Postdoctoral Fellow, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C.
1994 Postdoctoral Research Associate, Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri.
1990-1994 Research/Teaching Assistant, Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri.
1984-1989 Nuclear Propulsion Officer, United States Navy.

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

Division of Planetary Sciences, American Astronomical Society

VISITING ASTRONOMER

Arecibo Observatory, Puerto Rico,
NASA Infrared Telescope Facility, Hawaii

SERVICE ACTIVITIES

- Bloomsburg University Provost Search Committee (2019)
Bloomsburg University Military Academic Credit Review Board (MAC-RB) (2018-present)
Bloomsburg University Office of Planning and Assessment 5-Year Review (2018)
Bloomsburg University American Creed project facilitator (2018)
Bloomsburg University Anchor Program (2017, inaugural year)
Central Columbia Agricultural Advisory Council (2017-present)
Bloomsburg University Middle States Standards Sub-working Group (2016-2019)
Bloomsburg University Curriculum Committee (BUCC, 2013-2015, 2016)
Friends of the Bloomsburg Public Library (2010-, Secretary 2012-16, President 2018-20)
Bloomsburg University Tenure Committee (2003-2004)
Mars Exploration Rover 2003 Landing Site Selection Committee (2001-2003)
Chair, NASA Planetary Cartography and Geological Mapping Working Group (2000-2001)
NASA Planetary Cartography and Geological Mapping Working Group (1997-2001)
NASA Planetary Science Review Panels (1997-present, various dates)
Bloomsburg University Faculty Professional Development Committee (1997-1998)
Advisory Board Member, *Earth in Space*, American Geophysical Union, (1995-2000).
Johns Hopkins Applied Physics Laboratory “Red Team” member (Aug 1997, June 1998)

HONORS & AWARDS

Asteroid 20392 MIKESHEPARD

Bloomsburg University 175th Anniversary Faculty Speaker (2014).

Maroon and Gold Quill Award, Friends of the Bloomsburg University Library (2013).

Dean's Award for Excellence in Teaching, Research, and Service (2011, 1998).

Bloomsburg University Graduation Commencement Speaker, (Dec. 2005).

NASA-ASEE Summer Faculty Fellowship (Summer, 1999) Jet Propulsion Laboratory

PUBLICATIONS & PRESENTATIONS

BOOKS

Shepard, M.K. *Introduction to Planetary Photometry*. Cambridge University Press 2017.

Shepard, M.K. *Asteroids: Relics of Ancient Time*. Cambridge University Press 2015.

POPULAR PRESS

Shepard, M.K. *Skill Builders: Introducing “The Star Deck”*, Night Sky, March/Apr 2007 (final issue).

Shepard, M. *Why do Asteroids Come in Pairs?* Sky and Telescope, December 2012.

Guest Columnist, Bloomsburg Press-Enterprise, (<http://www.pressenterpriseonline.com/>).

The Curious Professor – a 700-word science column since 2010. 168 columns.

BOOK CHAPTERS

Campbell, B. A., R. E. Arvidson, **M. K. Shepard**, and R. A. Brackett, *Surficial Geology of Venus*, in *Venus II*, University of Arizona Press, 1997.

PEER-REVIEWED JOURNAL ARTICLES

Foote, E.J., Paige, D.A., **Shepard, M.K.**, Johnson, J.R., Biggar, S. 2020. The bidirectional and directional hemispheric reflectance of Apollo 11 and 16 soils: Laboratory and Diviner measurements. *Icarus* 336, 113456. DOI: 10.1016/j.icarus.2019.113456.

Shepard, M. K. and 10 coauthors. 2018. A revised shape model of asteroid (216) Kleopatra. *Icarus* 311, 197-209. DOI: 10.1016/j.icarus.2018.04.002.

Takir, D., Reddy, V., Sanchez, J., **Shepard, M.K.**, Emery, J.P. 2017. Detection of water and/or hydroxyl on asteroid (16) Psyche. *Astronomical Journal* 153, 6pp. DOI: 10.3847/1538-3881/153/1/31.

Sanchez, J.A., Reddy, V., **Shepard, M.K.**, Thomas, C., Cloutis, E.A., Takir, D., Conrad, A., Kiddell, C. Applin, D. 2017. Detection of rotational spectral variation on the M-type asteroid (16) Psyche. *Astron. J.* 153, 1, id. 29, 8 pp. DOI 10.3847/1538-3881/153/1/29.

Shepard, M.K., and 21 coauthors. 2017. Radar observations and shape model of asteroid 16 Psyche. *Icarus* 281, 388-403.

Shepard, M.K., and 15 coauthors. 2015. A radar survey of M- and X-class asteroids III. Insights into their composition, hydration state, and structure. *Icarus* 245, 38-55. DOI: 10.1016/j.icarus.2014.09.016

Neeley, J.R., Clark, B.E., Ockert-Bell, M.E., **Shepard, M.K.**, Conklin, J., Cloutis, E.A., Fornasier, S., Bus, S.J. 2014. The composition of M-type asteroids II. Synthesis of spectroscopic and radar observations. *Icarus* 238, 37-50. DOI: 10.1016/j.icarus.2014.05.008

Johnson, J.R., **Shepard, M.K.**, Grundy, W.M., Paige, D.A., Foote, E.J. 2013. Spectrogoniometry and modeling of martian and lunar analog samples and Apollo soils. *Icarus* 223, 383-406. DOI: 10.1016/j.icarus.2012.12.004.

Domingue, D.L., Murchie, S.L., Denevi, B.W., Chabot, N.L., Blewett, D.T., Laslo, N.R., Vaughan, R.M., Kang, H.K., **Shepard, M.K.** 2011. Photometric correction of Mercury's global color mosaic. *Planet. Space Sci.* 59, 1873-1887, DOI: 10.1016/j.pss.2011.03.014.

Brozovic, M. and 22 coauthors (including **Shepard, M.K.**) 2011. Radar and optical observations and physical modeling of triple near-Earth asteroid (136617) 1994 CC. *Icarus* 216, 241-256. DOI: 10.1016/j.icarus.2011.09.002.

Rivkin, A.S., Clark, B.E., Ockert-Bell, M., Volquardsen, E., Howell, E.S., Bus, S.J., Thomas, C.A., **Shepard, M.** 2011. Asteroid 21 Lutetia at 3 um: Observations with IRTF SpeX. *Icarus*, 216 62-68. DOI: 10.1016/j.icarus.2011.08.009.

Shepard, M.K., Harris, A.W., Taylor, P.A., Clark, B.E., Ockert-Bell, M., Nolan, M.C., Howell, E.S., Magri, C., Giorgini, J.D., Benner, L.A.M. 2011. Radar observations of Asteroids 64 Angelina and 69 Hesperia. *Icarus* 215, 547-551. DOI: 10.1016/j.icarus.2011.07.027.

Shepard, M.K., and Helfenstein, P. 2011. A laboratory study of the bidirectional reflectance from particulate samples. *Icarus* 215, 526-533. DOI: 10.1016/j.icarus.2011.07.033.

Helfenstein, P., and **Shepard, M.K.** 2011. Testing the Hapke photometric model: Improved version and the porosity correction. *Icarus* 215, 83-100. DOI: 10.1016/j.icarus.2011.07.002.

Souchon, A.L., Pinet, P.C., Chevrel, S.D., Daydou, Y.H., Baratoux, D., Kurita, K., **Shepard, M.K.**, Helfenstein, P. 2011. An experimental study of Hapke's modeling of natural granular surface samples. *Icarus* 215, 313-331. DOI: 10.1016/j.icarus.2011.06.023.

Ockert-Bell, M.E., Clark, B.E., **Shepard, M.K.**, Isaacs, R.A., Cloutis, E.A., Fornasier, S., Bus, S.J., 2010. The composition of M-type asteroids: Synthesis of spectroscopic and radar observations. *Icarus*, 210 674-692, DOI: 10.1016/j.icarus.2010.08.002.

Shepard, M.K., Clark, B.E., Ockert-Bell, M., Nolan, M.C., Howell, E.S., Magri, C., Giorgini, J.D., Benner, L.A.M., Ostro, S.J., Harris, A.W., Warner, B.D., Stephens, R.D., Mueller, M. 2010. A radar survey of M- and X-class asteroids II. Summary and synthesis. *Icarus* 208, 221-237. DOI: 10.1016/j.icarus.2010.01.017.

Hapke, B., **Shepard, M.K.**, Nelson, R.M., Smythe, W.D., Piatek, J. 2009. A quantitative test of the ability of models based on the equation of radiative transfer to predict the bidirectional reflectance of a well-characterized medium. *Icarus*. 199, 210-218. DOI: 10.1016/j.icarus.2008.09.006.

Benner, L.A.M., Ostro, S.J., Magri, M., Nolan, M.C., Howell, E.S., Giorgini, J.D., Jurgens, R.F., Margot, J.L., Taylor, P.A., Busch, M.W., **Shepard, M.K.**, 2008. Near-Earth asteroid surface roughness depends on compositional class. *Icarus*. 198, 294-304. DOI: 10.1016/j.icarus.2008.06.010.

Shepard, M.K. and 19 coauthors. 2008. A radar survey of M- and X-class asteroids. *Icarus*, 195, 184-205.

Shepard, M.K., Kressler, K.M*, Clark, B.E., Ockert-Bell, M.E., Nolan, M.C., Howell, E.S., Magri, C., Giorgini, J.D., Benner, L.A.M., Ostro, S.J. 2008. Radar observations of E-class Asteroids 44 Nysa and 434 Hungaria. *Icarus*, 195, 220-225. DOI:10.1016/j.icarus.2007.12.018.

Ockert-Bell, M.E., Clark, B.E., **Shepard, M.K.**, Rivkin, A.S., Binzel, R.P., Thomas, C.A., DeMeo, F.E., Bus, S.J., Shah, S. 2008. Observations of X/M asteroids across multiple wavelengths. *Icarus* 195, 206-219.

Shepard, M.K., and 16 coauthors. 2008. Multi-wavelength observations of Asteroid 2100 Ra-Shalom, *Icarus*, 193, 20-38. DOI:10.1016/j.icarus.2007.09.006

Shepard, M.K. and Helfenstein, P. 2007. A test of the Hapke photometric model. *J. Geophys. Res.* 112, E03001, DOI: 10.1029/2005JE002625.

Johnson, J.R., Sohl-Dickstein, J., Grundy, W.M., Arvidson, R.E., Bell, J., Christensen, P., Graff, T., Guinness, E.A., Kinch, K., Morris, R., **Shepard, M.K.** 2006. Radiative transfer modeling of dust-coated Pancam calibration target materials: Laboratory visible/near-infrared spectrogoniometry. *J. Geophys. Res* 111, E12S07, DOI: 10.1029/2005JE002658.

Shepard, M.K., J.L. Margot, C. Magri, M.C. Nolan, J. Schlieder*, B. Estes*, S.J. Bus, E.L. Volquardsen, A.S. Rivkin, L.A.M. Benner, J.D. Giorgini, S.J. Ostro, M.W. Busch 2006. Radar and infrared observations of binary near-Earth asteroid 2002 CE26. *Icarus* 184, 198-210.

Shepard, M. K., L.A.M. Benner, S.J. Ostro, D.B. Campbell, J.F. Chandler, I.I. Shapiro. Radar detection of near-Earth asteroids 1915 Quetzalcoatl, 3199 Nefertiti, 3757 (1982 XB), and 4034 (1986 PA). *Icarus*,**172**, 170-178, 2004.

Clark, B.E., S.J. Bus, A.S. Rivkin, **M.K. Shepard**, S. Shah, X-type asteroid spectroscopy. *Astron. J.* **128**, 3070-3081, 2004.

Clark, B.E., S.J. Bus, A.S. Rivkin, T. McConnochie, J. Sanders, S. Shah, T. Hiroi, **M. Shepard**, E-type asteroid spectroscopy and compositional modeling. *J. Geophys. Res.*,**109**,2004.

Johnson, J.R., W.M. Grundy, **M.K. Shepard**, Visible/near-infrared spectrogoniometric observations and modeling of dust-coated rocks. *Icarus*, **171**, 546-556, 2004.

Kehoe-Forutan, S.J., B.A. Campbell, **M.K. Shepard**. Penetrating the mystery beneath Millville Friends Meeting cemetary, *AGS Quarterly*, **28**, 11-12, 2004.

Campbell, B. A. and **M. K. Shepard**, Coherent and incoherent components in near-nadir radar scattering: Applications to radar sounding of Mars. *J. Geophys. Res.*, **108**, 5132-5140, 2003.

Bell, J.F. III, S. W. Squyres, K.E. Herkenhoff, J.N. Maki, H.M. Arneson, D. Brown, S.A.Collins, A. Dingizian, S.T. Elliot, E.C. Hagerott, A.G. Hayes, M.J. Johnson, J.R. Johnson, J. Joseph, K. Kinch, M.T. Lemmon, R.V. Morris, L. Scherr, M. Schwochert, **M.K. Shepard**, G.H. Smith, J.N. Sohl-Dickstein, R.J. Sullivan, W.T. Sullivan, and M. Wadsworth, Mars Exploration Rover Athena Panoramic Camera (Pancam) investigation, *J. Geophys. Res.*, **108**, 8063-8093, 2003.

Campbell, B.A., R.R. Ghent, and **M.K. Shepard**, Limits on inference of Mars small-scale roughness from MOLA data, *Geophys. Res. Letters*, **30**, 1115, 2003

Shepard, M. K., B. A. Campbell, M. H. Bulmer, T. G. Farr, L. R. Gaddis, J. J. Plaut, The roughness of natural terrain. A planetary and remote sensing perspective. *J. Geophys. Res.*, **106**, 32777-32795, 2001.

Shepard, M. K., L. A. M. Benner, S. J. Ostro, A. W. Harris, K. D. Rosema, I. I. Shapiro, J. F. Chandler, D. B. Campbell, 2000. Radar observations of asteroid 2100 Ra-Shalom, *Icarus*, **147**, 520-529, 2000.

Shepard M. K. and B. A. Campbell, Near-Nadir Microwave Scattering from a Self-Affine Fractal Surface, *Icarus*, **141**, 156-171, 1999.

Shepard M. K. and R. E. Arvidson, The Opposition Surge and Photopolarimetry of Fresh and Coated Basalts, *Icarus*, **141**, 172-178, 1999.

Helfenstein, P. and **M. K. Shepard**, Submillimeter-Scale topography of Undisturbed Lunar Soils, *Icarus*, **141**, 107-131, 1999.

Shepard M. K. and B. A. Campbell, Shadows on a Planetary Surface and Implications for Photometric Roughness, *Icarus*, **134**, 279-291, 1998.

Guinness, E. A., R. E. Arvidson, I. H. D. Clark, and **M. K. Shepard**, Optical Scattering Properties of Terrestrial Varnished Basalts Compared with Rocks and Soils at the Viking Lander Sites, *Journal of Geophysical Research*, **102**, 28,687-28,704, 1997.

Campbell, B. A. and **M. K. Shepard**, Effect of Venus Surface Illumination on Photographic Image Texture, *Geophysical Research Letters*, **24**, 731-734, 1997.

Campbell, B. A. and **M. K. Shepard**, Lava Flow Surface Roughness and Depolarized Radar Scattering, *Journal of Geophysical Research*, **101**, 18,941-18,952, 1996.

Shepard, M. K., R. A. Brackett, and R. E. Arvidson, Self-Affine (Fractal) Topography: Surface Parameterization and Radar Scattering, *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 100, 11,709-11,718, 1995a.

Shepard, M. K., R. E. Arvidson, M. Caffee, B. Finkel, and L. Harris, Cosmogenic Exposure Ages of Basalt Flows: Lunar Crater Volcanic Field, Nevada, *Geology*, 23, 21-24, 1995b.

Pollack, J. B., M. E. Ockert-Bell, and **M. K. Shepard**, Viking Lander image analysis of Martian atmospheric dust, *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 100, 5235-5250, 1995.

Shepard, M. K., R. E. Arvidson, R. A. Brackett, and B. A. Fegley, A Ferroelectric Model for the Low Emissivity Highlands on Venus, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 21, 469-472, 1994.

Arvidson, R. E., R. A. Brackett, **M. K. Shepard**, N. R. Izenberg, B. Fegley, Jr., and J. J. Plaut, Microwave Signatures and Surface Properties of Ovda Regio and Surroundings, Venus, *Icarus*, 112(1), 171-186, 1994.

Shepard, M. K., R. E. Arvidson, and E. A. Guinness, Specular Scattering from a Terrestrial Playa and Implications for Planetary Surface Studies, *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 98, 18,707-18,718, 1993.

Arvidson, R. E., **M. K. Shepard**, E. A. Guinness, S. B. Petrov, J. J. Plaut, D. L. Evans, T. G. Farr, R. Greeley, N. Lancaster, L. R. Gaddis, Characterization of Lava-Flow Degradation in the Pisgah and Cima Volcanic Fields, California, using Landsat Thematic Mapper and AIRSAR data, *Bulletin, Geological Society of America*, 105, 175-188, 1993.

Campbell, B. A., R. E. Arvidson, and **M. K. Shepard**, Radar Polarization Properties of Volcanic and Playa Surfaces: Applications to Terrestrial Remote Sensing and Magellan Data Interpretation, *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 98, 17,099-17,113, 1993.

Arvidson, R. E., R. Greeley, M. C. Malin, R. S. Saunders, N. Izenberg, J. J. Plaut, E. R. Stofan, and **M. K. Shepard**, Surface Modification of Venus as Inferred from Magellan Observations of Plains, *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 97, 13,303-13,317, 1992.

Shepard, M. K., R. E. Arvidson, E. A. Guinness, and D. W. Deering, Scattering Behavior of Lunar Lake Playa Determined from PARABOLA Bidirectional Reflectance Data, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 18, 2241-2244, 1991.

RESEARCH GRANTS

- 2011-2012 **NASA Planetary Geology and Geophysics Program**
Remote Sensing of Planetary Surfaces, \$51,815
- 2009-2012 **National Science Foundation, Astronomy & Astrophysics**
Collaborative Proposal RUI: Multi-wavelength Survey and Analysis of X/M/E Asteroids with Dr. B. E. Clark (co-investigator, Ithaca College), \$133,284.
- 2008-2011 **NASA Planetary Geology and Geophysics Program**
Remote Sensing of Planetary Surfaces, \$105,000
- 2006-2008 **National Science Foundation, Astronomy & Astrophysics**
Collaborative Proposal RUI: Multi-wavelength Survey and Analysis of X/M/E Asteroids with Dr. B. E. Clark (co-investigator, Ithaca College), \$117,256.
- 2005-2007 **NASA Planetary Geology and Geophysics Program**
Remote Sensing of Planetary Surfaces, \$105,000
- 2004-2005 **Bloomsburg University Research and Disciplinary Projects**
Radar Investigation of Asteroids \$4,865
- 2003-2005 **National Science Foundation, Astronomy & Astrophysics**
Multi-wavelength Observations and Analysis of Asteroid 2100 Ra-Shalom, with Dr. B. E. Clark (co-investigator, Ithaca College), \$71,800.
- 2002-2004 **NASA Planetary Geology and Geophysics Program**
Remote Sensing of Planetary Surfaces, \$103,500
- 1999-2001 **NASA Planetary Geology and Geophysics Program**
Remote Sensing of Fractal Planetary Surfaces, with Dr. B. Campbell, (co-investigator, Smithsonian Institute). \$146,000
- 1998-1999 **PASSHE Faculty Professional Development Grants**
Geomorphology from Space – Radar \$2,100
- 1997-1998 **NASA Planetary Geology and Geophysics Program**
A Study of the Venusian Surface Utilizing a Self-affine Paradigm, with B. Campbell (co-investigator, Smithsonian Institute), \$51,000.
- 1997-1999 **National Science Foundation Grant for Instrumentation and Laboratory Improvements**
A Computer Laboratory for Geography and Earth Science, with K. Trifonoff (principal investigator, Bloomsburg University) (July 1997-July 1999) (\$26K + matching university)

CONFERENCE ABSTRACTS & PRESENTATIONS

*indicates B.U. Student Involvement

Sori, M.M., Landis, M.E., Bapst, J., Bramson, A.M., Byrne, S., Reddy, V., **Shepard, M.K.** 2017. Ice stability on Psyche and implications for the planetary core hypothesis. 48th LPSC Conference, LPI Cont. No 1964, id. 2550.

Takir, D., Reddy, V., Sanchez, J.A., **Shepard, M.K.**, Emery, J.P. 2017. Investigating the source of water and/or hydroxyl on asteroid (16) Psyche. American Geophysical Union Meeting. AGU FM.P33G..01T.

Reddy, V., **Shepard, M.K.**, Takir, D., Sanchez, J.A., Richardson, J., Emery, J.P., Taylor, P.A. 2017. Psyche: State of knowledge from ground-based observations. 80th Ann. Meeting of the Meteoritical Society, LPI Cont. No. 1987 id. 6335.

Shepard, M.K., Howell, E., Nolan, M., Taylor, P., Springmann, A., Giorgini, J., Benner, L., Magri, C. 2014. Recent Arecibo radar observations of Main-belt asteroids. AAS Division of Planetary Sciences Meeting #46, Abs. #409.06.

Busch, M.; Jacobson, S. A.; Benner, L.; Brozovic, M.; Howell, E. S.; Margot, J.; Naidu, S.; **Shepard, M. K.**; Taylor, P. A. A Lower Size Limit for Near-Earth Asteroid Satellites. 2013. American Geophysical Union, Fall Meeting 2013, abstract #P23A-1762.

Shepard, Michael K. Taylor, P. Nolan, M., Howell, E. Springmann, A. Giorgini, J. Benner, L. Warner, B. Harris, A. Stephens, R. Merline, W. Rivkin, A. Coley, D. Clark, B. Bell, M. Magri, C. Volatiles in the M-class Population: A Lesson from Vesta? . AAS Division of Planetary Sciences Meeting #45, Abs. #201.01.

Springmann, Alessandra; Brozović, M.; Pravec, P.; Taylor, P. A.; Howell, E. S.; Nolan, M. C.; Benner, L. M.; Busch, M. W.; Giorgini, J. D.; Magri, C.; Margot, J.; Naidu, S. P.; **Shepard, M. K.**; Marshall, S. E.; Law, M. C.; Galád, A.; Világi, J.; Gary, B. L.; Hicks, M. D.; Hills, K.; Pray, D. P.; Vodniza, A. Q. 2013. Binary Near-Earth Asteroid (285263) 1998 QE2: Goldstone and Arecibo Radar Imaging and Lightcurve Observations. AAS Division of Planetary Sciences Meeting #45, Abs. #101.04.

M. K. Shepard, M. C. Nolan, A. Springmann, E. S. Howell, P. A. Taylor, J.D. Giorgini, L.A.M. Benner, B. D. Warner, A. W. Harris, R. Stephens, W. J. Merline. Radar Observations of Three X/M-Class Main-belt Asteroids. 2013, 44th LPSC. LPI Contribution 1719, id. 2408.

S. P. Levengood*, **M. K. Shepard**, C. Magri, M. Nolan. Asteroid Shape Modeling with CUDA. 2013, 44th LPSC. LPI Contribution 1719, id. 2299.

Busch, M.W., Ostro, S.J., Benner, L.A., Brozovic, M., Magri, C., Scheeres, D.J., Jacobson, S.A., Margot, J.L., Nolan, M.C., Taylor, P.A., Howell, E., **Shepard, M.K.**, Giorgini, J.D. Radar Imaging Of 11066 Sigurd, 2000 YF29, And 2004 XL14 And The Obliquity Distribution Of Contact Binary Near-Earth Asteroids. AAS Division of Planetary Sciences Meeting #44, Abs. #302.05, 2012.

Benner, L.A.M., Borzovic, M., Giorgini, J.D., Lawrence, K.J., Taylor, P.A., Nolan, M.C., Howell, E.S., Busch, M.W., Margot, J.L., Naidu, S.P., Magri, C., **Shepard, M.K.** Arecibo and Goldstone radar observations of binary near-Earth asteroid and Marco Polo-R mission target (175706) 1996 FG3. AAS Division of Planetary Sciences Meeting #44, Abs. #102.06, 2012

Benner, L.A.M., Borzovic, M., Giorgini, J.D., Lawrence, K.J., Taylor, P.A., Nolan, M.C., Howell, E.S., Busch, M.W., Margot, J.L., Naidu, S.P., Magri, C., **Shepard, M.K.** Arecibo and Goldstone radar observations of binary near-Earth asteroid and Marco Polo-R mission target (175706) 1996 FG3. Asteroids, Comets, Meteors 2012. Niigata, Japan, LPI contribution 1667, id. 6403, 2012.

Brozovic, M., Benner, L.A.M., Nolan, M.C., Ostro, S.J., Margot, J.L., Giorgini, J.D., Howell, E.S., Magri, C., Busch, M.W., Taylor, P.A., **Shepard, M.K.** Shape modeling of near-Earth asteroid (53319) 1999 JM8 from Goldstone and Arecibo radar images. Asteroids, Comets, Meteors 2012. Niigata, Japan, LPI contribution 1667, id. 6183, 2012.

Busch, M.W. and 16 coauthors (including **Shepard, M.K.**) Shape and spin of near-Earth asteroid 308635 (2005 YU55) from radar images and speckle tracking. Asteroids, Comets, Meteors 2012. Niigata, Japan, LPI contribution 1667, id. 6179, 2012.

Foote, E.J., Paige, D.A., **Shepard, M.K.**, Johnson, Grundy, W.M., J.R., Biggar, S.F., Greenhagen, B.T., Allen, C. Laboratory and Diviner bidirectional reflectance measurements of Apollo soils. 43rd LPSC. LPI Contribution 1659, id. 2357.

Levengood, S.P.*., **Shepard, M.K.** A GUI-based open source program for viewing and illuminating asteroid shape models. 43rd LPSC. LPI Contribution 1659, id. 1230.

Shepard, M.K., Taylor, P.A., Nolan, M.C., Howell, E.S., Benner, L.A.M., Giorgini, J.D., Warner, B.D., Harris, A.W., Clark, B.E., Ockert-Bell, M., Coley, D. Radar observations of seven X/M-class main-belt asteroids. 43rd LPSC. LPI Contribution 1659, id. 1228.

Neeley, J.R. Ockert-Bell, M.E., Clark, B.E., **Shepard, M.K.**, Cloutis, E.A., Fornasier, S., Bus, S.J. The composition of M-type asteroids: Synthesis of spectroscopic and radar observations. EPSC-DPS Joint Meeting, Nantes, France, Abs. p. 1829. 2011.

Rivkin, A.S., Clark, B.E., Ockert-Bell, M.E., **Shepard, M.K.**, Volquardsen, E.L., Howell, E.S., Bus, S.J. Asteroid 21 Lutetia at 3-4 um: Observations with IRTF SpeX. EPSC-DPS Joint Meeting, Nantes, France, Abs. p. 587. 2011.

Foote, E.J., Paige, D.A., **Shepard, M.K.**, Johnson, J.R., Biggar, S.F., Greenhagen, B.T., Allen, C. The bidirectional reflectance of Apollo lunar soils. EPSC-DPS Joint Meeting, Nantes, France, Abs. p. 329. 2011.

Souchon, A.L., Pinet, P.C., Chevrel, S.D., Daydou, Y.H., Baratoux, D., Kurita, K., **Shepard, M.K.**, Helfenstein, P. An experimental photometric study of natural granular surface samples using Hapke's model. 42nd LPSC. LPI Contribution 1608, p. 1785.

Rivkin, A.S., Clark, B.E., Ockert-Bell, M.E., **Shepard, M.K.**, Volquardsen, E.L., Howell, E.S., Bus, S.J. Observations of 21 Lutetia in the 2-4 um region with the NASA IRTF. 42nd LPSC. LPI

Contribution 1608, p. 1439.

Shepard, M.K., Cloutis, E. 2011. Laboratory measurements of band depth variation with observed geometry. LPSC 42nd meeting, LPI Contribution 1608, p. 1043. 2011.

Foote, E.J., Paige, D.A., **Shepard, M.K.**, Johnson, J.R., Biggar, S.F., Greenhagen, B.T., Allen, C. Apollo 11 and 16 soil bidirectional solar reflectance measurements, models, and LRO Diviner observations. AGU Fall Meeting, Abs. #P53A-1499. 2010.

Johnson, J.R., **Shepard, M.K.**, Paige, D.A., Foote, E.J., Grundy, W.M.. Spectrogoniometric measurements and modeling of Apollo soil 68810. AGU Fall Meeting, Abs. #P53A-1498. 2010.

Brozovic, M., Benner, L. A. M. Nolan, M. C. Howell, E. S., Magri, C., Giorgini, J. D., Taylor, P. A., Margot, J. L., Busch, M. W., **Shepard, M. K.**, Scheeres, D.J., Carter, L.M., Radar Images And Shape Model Of A Triple Asteroid (136617) 1994CC, Abs 57.02. Division of Planetary Sciences Meeting, Pasadena, CA 2010.

Bell, M., Clark, B. E., **Shepard, M. K.**, Issacs, R. A., Cloutis, E. A., Fornasier, S., Bus, S. J. The Composition of M-type Asteroids: Synthesis of Spectroscopic and Radar Observations. Abs 53.06. Division of Planetary Sciences Meeting, Pasadena, CA 2010.

Shepard, M. K., Clark, B. E., Ockert-Bell, M., Nolan, M. C., Howell, E. S., Magri, C., Benner, L. A. M., Giorgini, J. D., Radar Observations of Asteroids 64 Angelina and 69 Hesperia, Abs 53.05. Division of Planetary Sciences Meeting, Pasadena, CA 2010.

Shepard, M.K. The Effects of Albedo and Compaction on the Opposition Surge of Laboratory Particulates, LPI Contribution 1533, p. 1742, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 2010.

Shepard, M. K., and 12 coauthors. Radar Observations of Main-Belt M-class Asteroids, Abs 43.12. Division of Planetary Sciences Meeting, Fajardo, Puerto Rico, 2009.

Foote, E. J., Paige, D. A., Johnson, J. R., Grundy, W. M., **Shepard, M. K.**, The Bidirectional Reflectance of Apollo 11 Soil Sample 10084, Abs. 2500, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 2009.

Johnson, J. R., **Shepard, M. K.**, Paige, D. A., Foote, E. J., Grundy, W., Spectrogoniometric Measurements and Modeling of Apollo 11 Soil 10084, Abs. 1427, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 2009.

Benner, L.A.M., Nolan, M.C., Margot, J., Brozovic, M., Ostro, S.J., **Shepard, M.K.**, Magri, C., Giorgini, J.D., Busch, M.W. Arecibo and Goldstone radar imaging of contact binary near-Earth asteroids. Abs 25.03. Division of Planetary Sciences Meeting, Ithaca, NY, 2008.

Stephens, R.D., Warner, B.D., **Shepard, M.K.**, Harris, A.W. Lightcurve and radar observations and analysis of 11 Parthenope and 678 Fredegundis. Abs 28.16. Division of Planetary Sciences Meeting, Ithaca, NY, 2008.

Kressler, K. M*, **Shepard, M.K.**, Clark, B.E., Ockert-Bell, M.E., Nolan, M.C., Howell, E.S., Magri, C., Giorgini, J.D., Benner, L.A.M., Ostro, S.J. Radar observations of E-class asteroids 44 Nysa and 434 Hungaria. Division of Planetary Sciences Meeting, Orlando, FL, 2007.

Hapke, B., **Shepard, M.K.**, Nelson, R.M., Smythe, W.D. Comparison of the bidirectional reflectance of a well-characterized powder with predictions of models based on the equation of radiative transfer, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 2007.

Johnson, J.R., **Shepard, M.K.**, Grundy, W.M., Morris, R.V., White, T.S. Spectrogoniometric measurements and models of Mars analog soils. Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 2007.

Poploskie, A.*., Braun, D., **Shepard, M.K.**. Drainage derangements from glacial deposition on the Appalachian Plateau in northeastern Pennsylvania. Geological Society of American Northeastern Section Meeting, Durham, NH, 2007.

Shepard, M.K., Clark, B.E., Benner, L.A.M., Giorgini, J.D., Magri, C., Nolan, M.C., Ostro, S.J. More results from a long-term survey of M-class asteroids. Division of Planetary Sciences Meeting, Pasadena, CA, 2006.

Clark, B.E., **Shepard, M.K.**, Rivkin, A.S. More results from a long-term infrared survey of M-class asteroids. Division of Planetary Sciences Meeting, Pasadena, CA, 2006.

Johnson, J.R., **Shepard, M.K.**, Grundy, W., Morris, R.M., White, T.M. Spectrogoniometric measurements and models of Mars analog soils. Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 2006.

Ostro, S.J., Benner, L., Giorgini, J.G., Magri, C., Margot, J.L., Nolan, M.C., **Shepard, M.K.** 2006. Radar reconnaissance of near-Earth asteroids. International Astronomical Union Symposium 236, Prague, Czech Republic, 2006.

Sohl-Dickstein, J., Johnson, J.R., Grundy, W.M., Guinness, E.A., Graff, T., **Shepard, M.K.**, Arvidson, R.E., Bell, J.F., Christensen, P., Morris, R. Modeling visible/near-infrared photometric properties of dustfall on a known substrate. Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 2005.

Shepard, M.K., B.E. Clark, L.A.M. Benner, J.D. Giorgini, E.S. Howell, C. Magri, M.C. Nolan, S.J. Ostro. A Long-Term Radar Survey of M-Class Asteroids. Division of Planetary Sciences, Cambridge, England, 2005.

Shepard, M.K., B.E. Clark, F. Vilas, K. Jarvis, S. Lederer, S. Shah 2004. NEA 2100 Ra-Shalom: K-class and source of CV3 chondrite Grosnaja?. Division of Planetary Sciences, Louisville, KY, 2004.

*J. Schlieder, **M.K. Shepard**, M. Nolan, L. Benner, S. Ostro, J.D. Giorgini, J.L. Margot 2004. Radar observations of binary asteroid 2002 CE26. Division of Planetary Sciences, Louisville, KY, 2004.

Shepard, M.K., B.E. Clark, L.A.M. Benner, J.D. Giorgini, P. Kusnirak, J-L. Margot, M.C. Nolan, S.J. Ostro, P. Pravec, L. Sarounova, D.K. Yeomans, Multi-wavelength observations of 2100 Ra-Shalom: Radar and Lightcurves. 35th Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 2004.

Clark, B.E., **M. K. Shepard**, S.J. Bus, F. Vilas, A.S. Rivkin, L. Lim, S. Lederer, K. Jarvis, S. Shah, and T. McConnochie, Multi-wavelength observations of 2100 Ra-Shalom: Visible, infrared, and thermal spectroscopy results. 35th Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 2004.

Shepard, M. K. Albedo Dependence of Photometric Roughness, 35th Division of Planetary Sciences Meeting, Monterey, CA 2003.

P. Helfenstein and **M. K. Shepard** A Blind Test of Hapke's Photometric Model. 34th Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 2003. (abstract only).

Shepard, M. K., Initial results from the Bloomsburg University Goniometer (B.U.G.) Laboratory, Remote Sensing Science Symposium, Pittsburg, PA, 2002.

Shepard, M. K., F. P. Seelos IV, R. E. Arvidson, A. Haldemann, The Roughness of the Martian Surface at Decimeter-to-Meter Scales: What We Know, (invited), Mars Exploration Rover 2003 Landing Site Workshop, Pasadena, CA, 2002.

Shepard, M. K., Sampling the Roughness of a Self-Affine Surface Using Laser Altimeter Pulse-Width Statistics, 33rd Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 2002.

F. P. Seelos IV, E. A. Guinness, J. D. Bowman, **M. K. Shepard**, N. O. Snider, and R. E. Arvidson, Recovery and Analysis of Digital Elevation Data from Viking Lander Camera Observations, 33rd Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 2002.

M. C. Nolan, J.-L. Margot, E. S. Howell, L. A. M. Benner, S. J. Ostro, J. D. Giorgini, R. F. Jurgens, D. B. Campbell, **M. K. Shepard**, C. Magri, Near-Earth Asteroids Observed Using the Post-Upgrade Arecibo Planetary Radar, Asteroids 2001 Conference, Palermo, Italy, 2001.

Shepard, M. K., The Bloomsburg University Goniometer (B.U.G.) Laboratory: An Integrated Laboratory for Measuring Bidirectional Reflectance Functions. 32nd Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 2001.

Campbell, B. A., and **M. K. Shepard**, Near-Nadir Radar Scattering from Venus, 32nd Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 2001.

Campbell, B.A., Campbell, D.B., Grant, J.A., Hensley, S., Maxwell, T.A., Plaut, J.J., Rosen, P., **Shepard, M.K.**, and Simpson, R., 2001, Orbital imaging radar and the search for water on Mars: p. 16-17 in Conf. on Geophysical Detection of Subsurface Water on Mars, LPI, Houston, TX.

***Shepard, M. K.** and Z. M. Musselman, Geomorphology from Space – Radar. 30th Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 1999.

*Z. M. Musselman and **M. K. Shepard**, A Test of a Common Super-Resolution Algorithm, 30th Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 1999.

Shepard, M. K., Estimating Surface Roughness at Scales Below Sensor Resolution, Mars 2001 Lander Workshop, Buffalo, NY, 1999.

Shepard, M. K. and B. A. Campbell, Near-Nadir Scattering from a Fractal Surface, (invited) National Radio Science Meeting, Boulder, CO, 1999.

Shepard, M. K. and R. E. Arvidson, Photopolarimetry of Varnished Basalts and Implications for Asteroid Regoliths, 30th Division for Planetary Science Meeting, American Astronomical Society, Madison, WI, 1998.

Shepard, M. K. and B. A. Campbell, Fractal Planets: A Generalized Surface Roughness Model for Remote Sensing, 29th Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 1998.

Shepard, M. K. and B. A. Campbell, Hagfors Revisited: Near-Nadir Coherent Scattering from a Fractal Surface, 29th Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 1998.

Campbell, B. A., R. Greeley, E. R. Stofan, R. Gaskell, **M. K. Shepard**, and K. Klaasen, Imaging the Surface of Venus: Feasibility of Drop-Probe Photography, 29th Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 1998.

Helfenstein, P., J. Veverka, and **M. K. Shepard**, Submillimeter-Scale Topography of Undisturbed Lunar Soils, 29th Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 1998.

*Brenenborg, S. R., **M. K. Shepard**, and D. D. Braun, Pleistocene Boulder Field Deposits of Northeastern Pennsylvania, Northeastern Geological Society of America Meeting, King of Prussia, PA, Abstracts with programs p. 33, 1997

Shepard, M. K., Optical Methods for Planetary Landing Site Certification, XXVIII Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 1997.

Guinness, E. A., R. E. Arvidson, **M. K. Shepard**, and I. Clark, Optical Scattering Properties of Terrestrial Varnished Basalts Compared with Rocks and Soils at the Viking Lander Sites, XXVIII Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 1997.

Shepard, M. K., and B. A. Campbell, Surface Roughness, Optical Shadowing, and Radar Backscatter, XXVII Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, vol. 3, pp. 1189-1190, 1996.

Guinness, E. A., R. E. Arvidson, and **M. K. Shepard**, Specular Scattering from Rock Surfaces at the Viking Lander Sites, XXVII Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, vol. 1, pp. 471-472, 1996.

Shepard, M. K., R. A. Brackett., and R. E. Arvidson, Implications for Self-Affine (Fractal) Topography for Radar Studies of Planetary Surfaces, American Geophysical Union Spring Meeting, Baltimore, MA, 1995.

Shepard, M. K., E. A. Guinness, and R. E. Arvidson, Spatial Statistical Analysis of the Ares Vallis Region from Viking Orbiter and Worst Case Scenario for Subpixel Scale Roughness, Mars Pathfinder II Workshop, Spokane, WA, 1995.

Campbell, B. A., **M. K. Shepard**, and D. B. Campbell, Surface Roughness and Diffuse Radar Scattering: Terrestrial Field Data Applied to Venus Studies, American Astronomical Society, Division for Planetary Sciences Hawaii Meeting, 1995.

Shepard, M. K., R. E. Arvidson, R. A. Brackett, and B. Fegley, Jr., A Ferroelectric Model for the Highlands of Venus, XXV Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, 1994.

Shepard, M. K., R. E. Arvidson, M. Caffee, R. Finkel, and L. Harris, Cosmogenic Exposure Age Dating of Quaternary Basalts, Lunar Crater Volcanic Field, Nevada., Geological Society of America Meeting, Seattle, WA, 1994.

Arvidson, R. E., **M. K. Shepard**, R. E. Brackett, N. Izenberg, and B. Fegley, Jr., Microwave Signatures and Surface Properties of Ovda Regio and Surroundings, Venus, Geological Society of America Meeting, Seattle, WA, 1994.

Shepard, M. K., E. A. Guinness, and R. E. Arvidson, The Roughness of the Martian Surface: A Scale Dependent Model., XXIV Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, vol. 3, pp. 1293-1294, 1993.

Ockert-Bell, M. E., J. B. Pollack, R. E. Arvidson, and **M. K. Shepard**, Improved Radiative Properties of Martian Atmospheric Dust Particles, Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society, vol. 25, no. 3, p. 1072, 1993.

Rivard, B., **M. Shepard**, and J. Plaut, Lithologic and Textural Controls on AVIRIS, TIMS, and SAR Signatures of Weathered Volcanic Rocks, Lunar Crater, Nevada., Geological Association of Canada Meeting, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada, 1993.

Shepard, M. K., R. E. Arvidson, E. A. Guinness, and D. W. Deering, Volume and Surface Scattering Properties of Lunar Lake Playa, Nevada. Poster Presentation, XXIII Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, TX, vol. 3, pp. 1285-1286, 1992.

Shepard, M. K., R. E. Arvidson, E. A. Guinness, Textural Properties of Lunar Lake Playa, Nevada, Determined by Bidirectional Reflectance Observations. American Geophysical Union Spring Meeting, Montreal, Canada, *Eos* Program with Abstracts, p. 185, 1992.

Arvidson, R. E., **M. K. Shepard**, and B. Rivard, The Potential Utility of Spectral Reflectance and Emission Observations to Martian Landers., Workshop on Innovative Instrumentation for Mars, Munich, Germany, August 1992.

Shepard, M. K., R. E. Arvidson, D. W. Deering, Application of Hapke Photometric Model to Three Geologic Surfaces using PARABOLA Bidirectional Reflectance Data. American Geophysical Union Spring Meeting, Baltimore, MD, *Eos* Program with Abstracts, p. 176, 1991.